The Honorable Bob Goodlatte
Chairman
House Committee on the Judiciary

The Honorable John Conyers
Ranking Member
House Committee on the Judiciary

October 31, 2017

Dear Chairman Goodlatte, Ranking Member Conyers, and Members of the House Judiciary Committee:

We, the 27 undersigned civil liberties, civil rights, and transparency organizations, respectfully urge members of the House Judiciary Committee to <u>oppose</u> the USA LIBERTY Act when it is marked up by committee unless it closes the so-called "backdoor search loophole" through which the government searches—without first obtaining a court-issued warrant based on probable cause—for information about U.S. persons or persons inside the U.S.

As former Senate Intelligence Committee Chair Dianne Feinstein said this past week concerning her amendment to close the loophole: "The Supreme Court has consistently ruled that a warrant is required prior to accessing the content of an American's phone calls or emails." "It's important that before law enforcement accesses these private emails, they first get a warrant as required under the 4th Amendment of the Constitution." The House Judiciary Committee should report legislation that exceeds the low bar set by Sen. Feinstein.

To protect our liberty and respect our constitutional rights, any legislation reported by committee should close the backdoor search loophole. The USA RIGHTS Act, which 42 organizations endorsed,<sup>3</sup> provides a model (and legislative language) for how this can be accomplished.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Intelligence Committee Votes Down Section 702 Warrant Requirement Amendment," Press Release, Sen. Dianne Feinstein (October 24, 2017), available at <a href="https://www.feinstein.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/press-releases?ID=C4A6499F-F3F6-4980-9778-8C5C">https://www.feinstein.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/press-releases?ID=C4A6499F-F3F6-4980-9778-8C5C</a> E8C4B9A9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ld.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Letter to the Senate endorsing the USA RIGHTS Act (October 24, 2017), available at <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/demandprogress/letters/Letter\_from\_42\_Orgs\_in\_Support\_of\_USA\_RIGHTS\_Act\_2017-10-24.pdf">https://s3.amazonaws.com/demandprogress/letters/Letter\_from\_42\_Orgs\_in\_Support\_of\_USA\_RIGHTS\_Act\_2017-10-24.pdf</a>.

## Sincerely yours,

Advocacy for Principled Action in Government

American Library Association

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee

Association of Research Libraries

Campaign for Liberty

Center for Human Rights and Privacy

Color Of Change

Constitutional Alliance

CREDO Action

**Demand Progress Action** 

**Essential Information** 

FirstAmendment.com

Free Press Action Fund

Government Accountability Project

**Government Information Watch** 

Media Alliance

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Coalition Against Censorship

Oakland Privacy

OpenTheGovernment

People for the American Way

Restore The Fourth

RootsAction.org

Sunlight Foundation

The Center for Popular Democracy

X-Lab

Yemen Peace Project